# \*Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV) Applications in Mining



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## New technology; New opportunities

- Indoor/outdoor visual inspection
  - High resolution, Thermal
- Aerial imagery as survey data
  - Increasing accuracy makes it more appropriate for engineering projects
- -Custom payload applications



## Mining Specific Applications

- Visual Inspections
  - Ore Pass, vent raise, stopes, hazardous areas, confine spaces
- Open pit planning and management
- Tailings monitoring and Management
  - Seepage detection
- Stockpile surveying



## Using a Drone Commercially (Outdoors)

- Requires a Special Flight Operation Certificate (SFOC) from Transport Canada
- Need to coordinate airspace with Nav Canada
- Typical SFOC Conditions
  - 100 feet from general public
  - < 400 feet Above Ground Level (AGL)</p>
  - Visual line of sight only
  - Must have land owners permission



## Using a Drone Commercially (Indoors)

 SFOC is not required when only the UAV crew and people directly participating are present.

An SFOC <u>is required</u> when there are spectators or people who are not part of the UAV operation.



## Indoor Inspection

-Eliminated work at heights.

- -Challenging environment:
  - Tight area with limited space

 Completed inspection and data collection within 3 hrs vs. traditional 8+ hrs





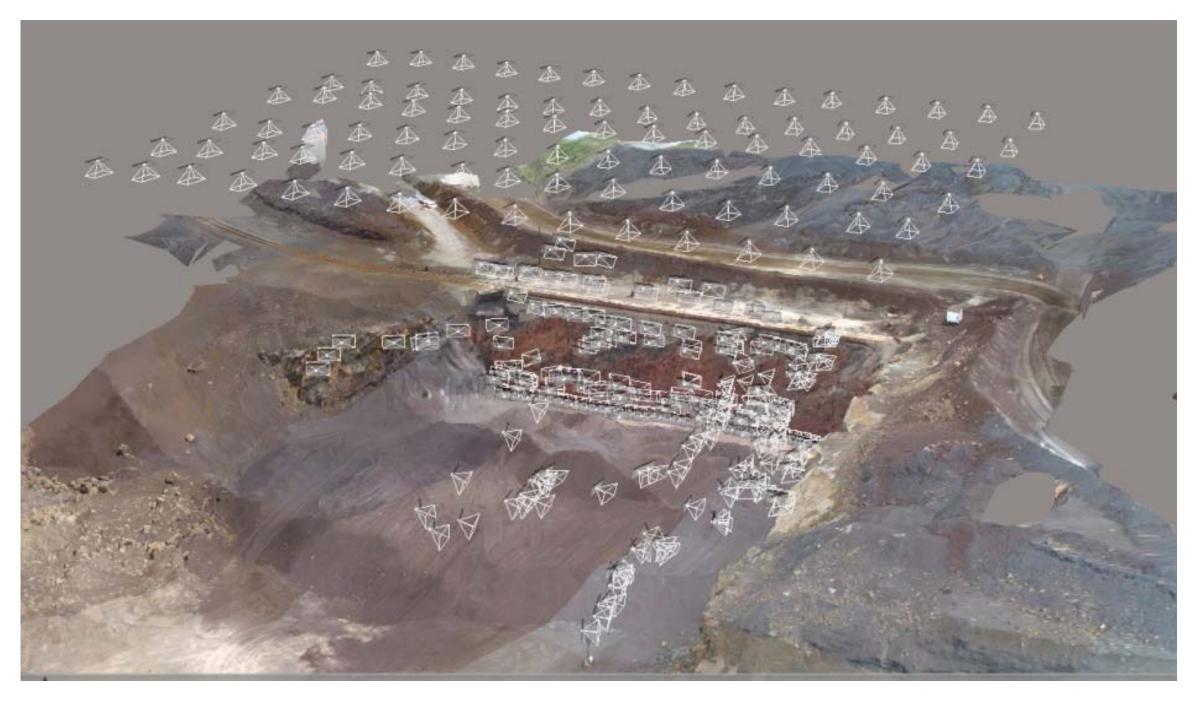
## Photogrammetry from a Drone

- Off-the-shelf survey grade results
- Relatively lower cost compared to manned aircraft for small projects.
- Autonomous flight planning and data capture
- -Full integration with software suites
- -Cloud computing options





## Photos Used for 3D Model Processing



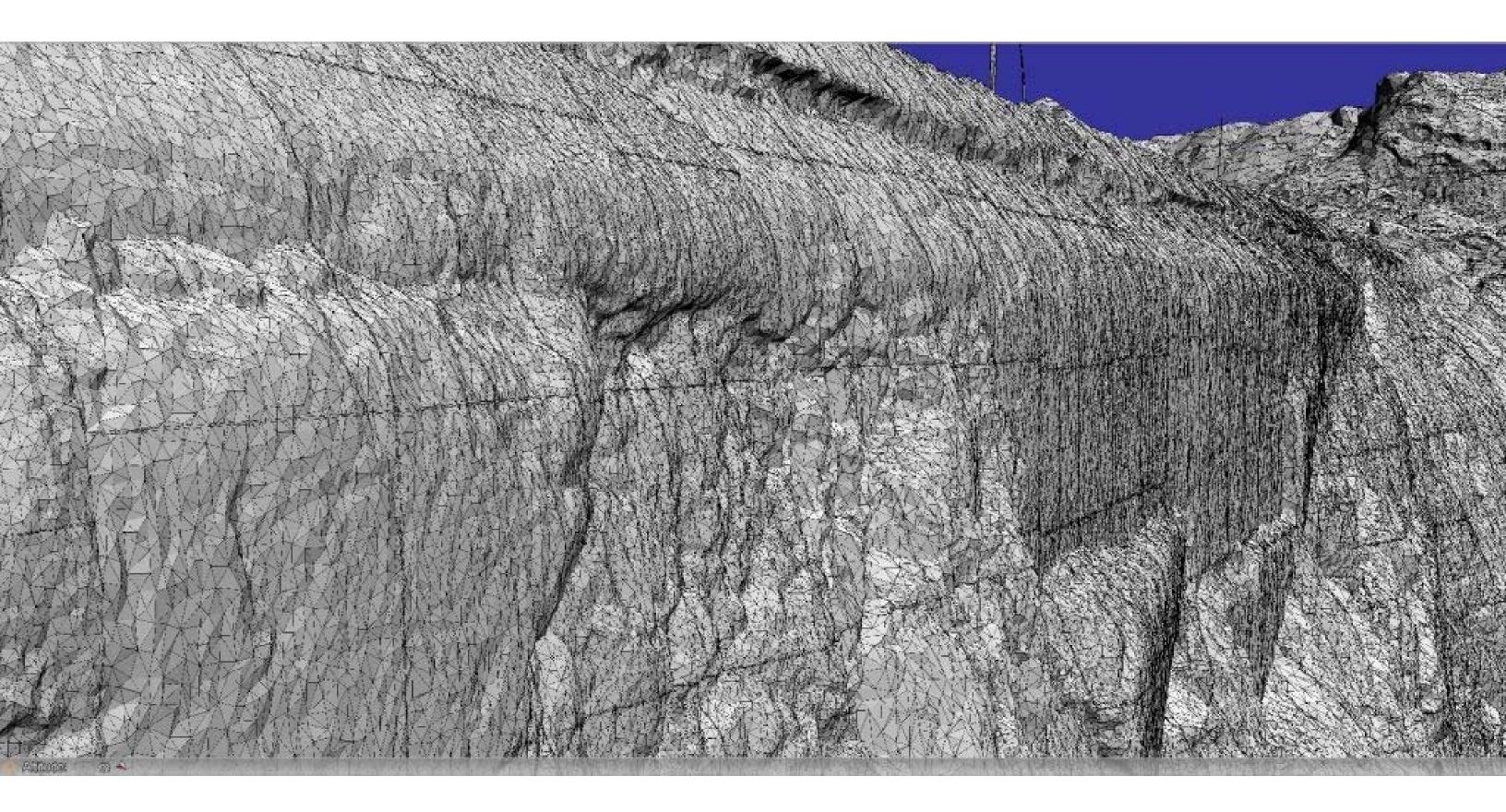




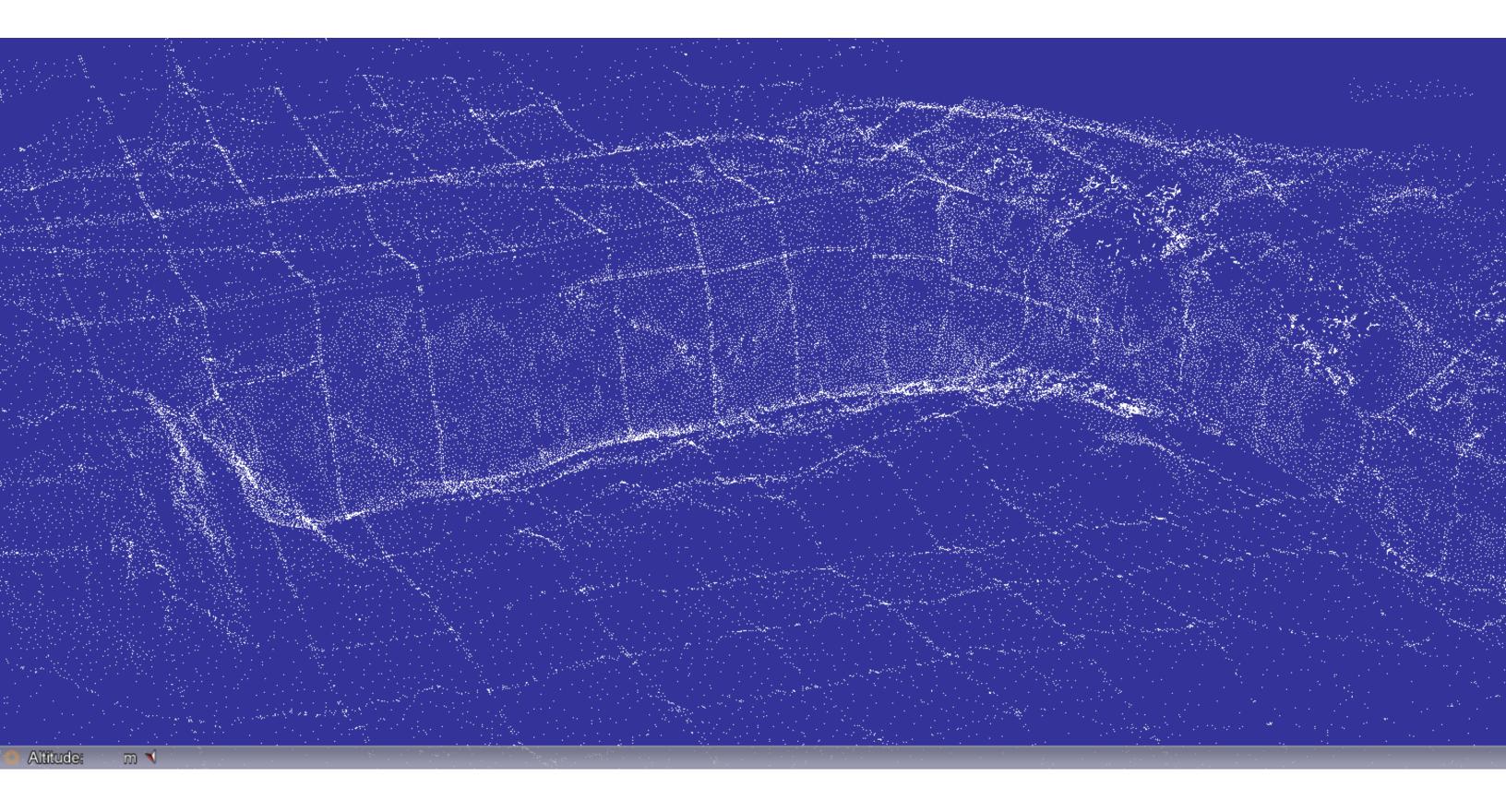














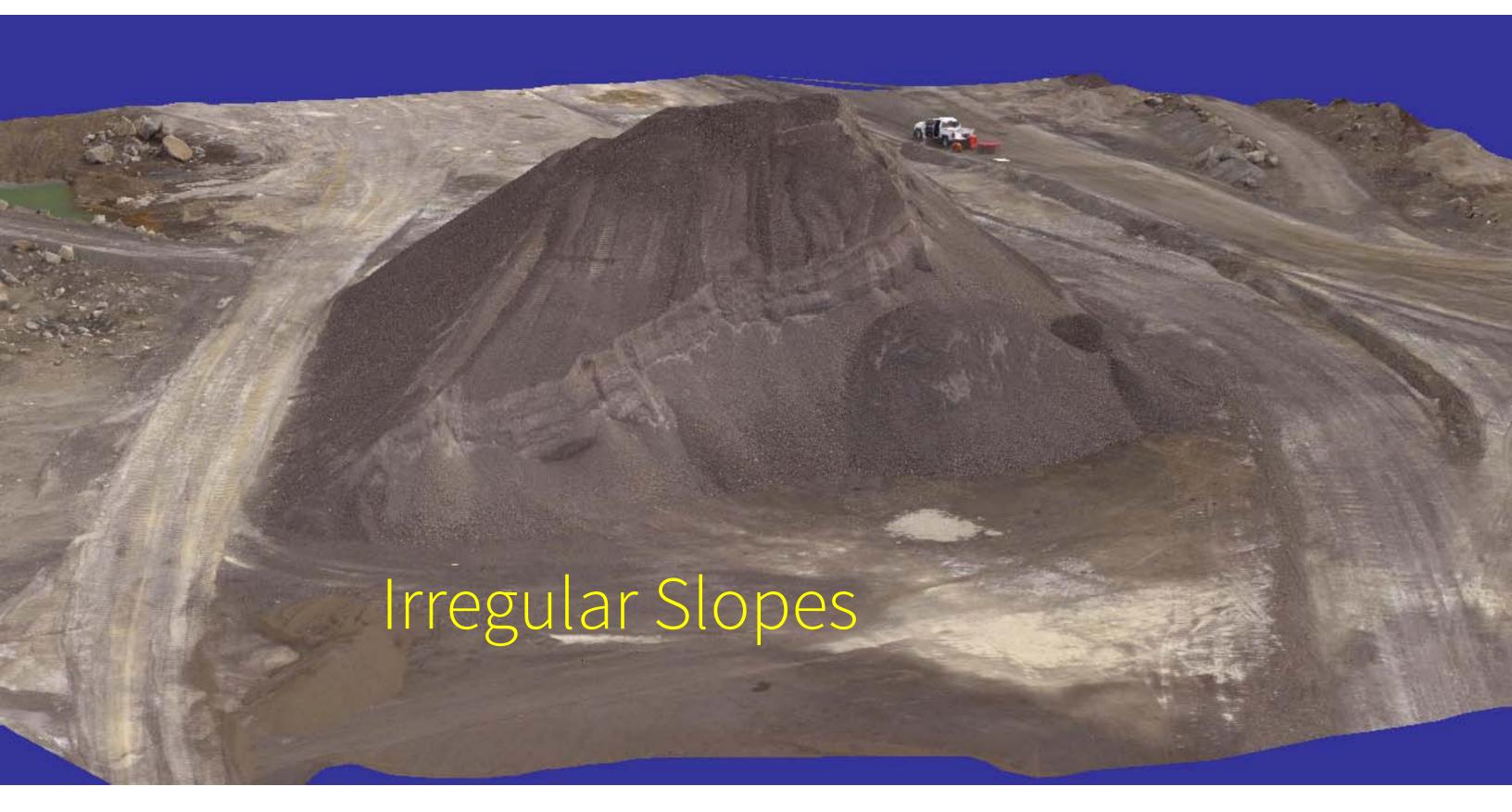
## Stockpile Surveys

Improves personnel safety by eliminating climbing stockpile

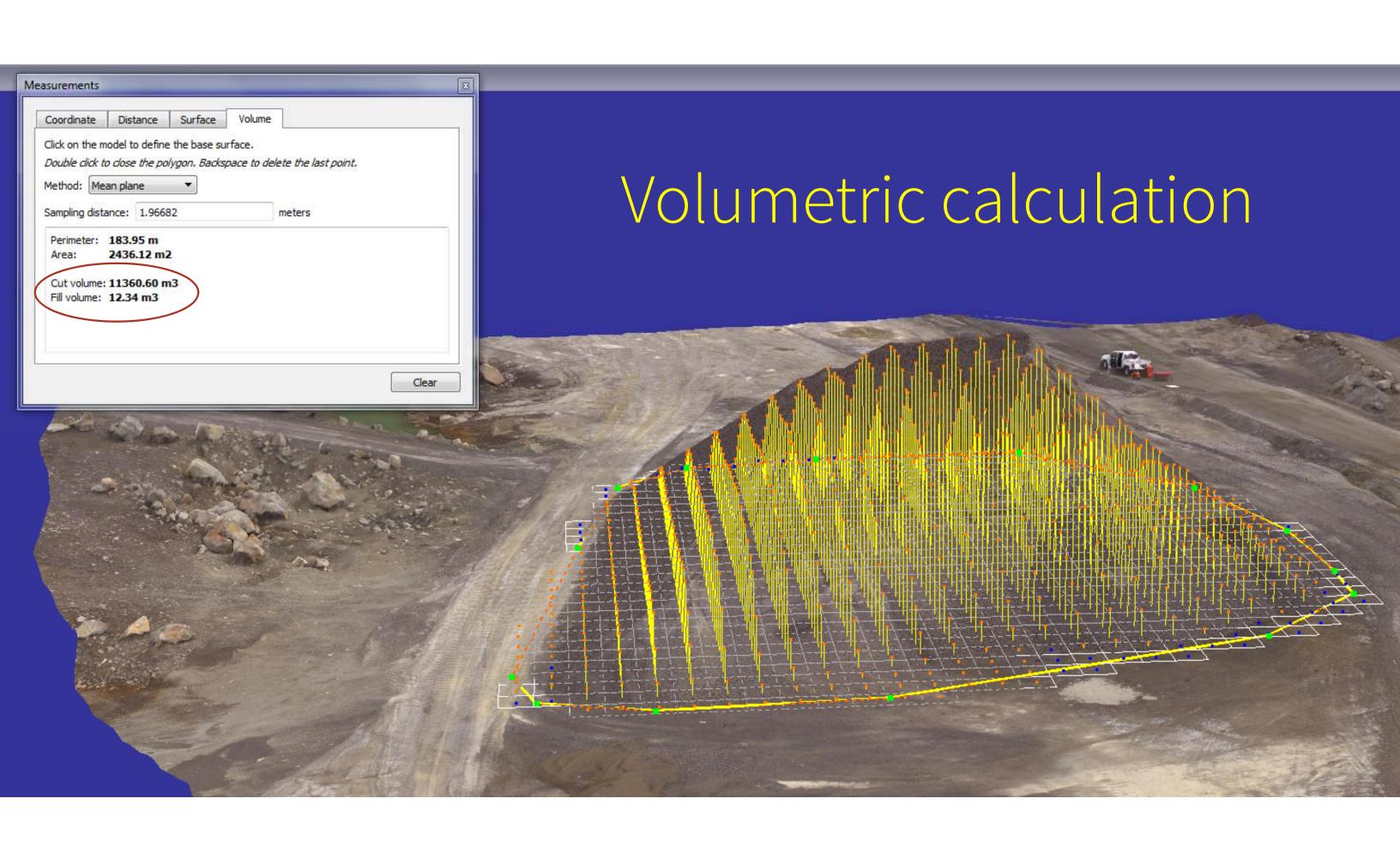
-Can be completed without interrupting operation

-Results within a few hours of processing



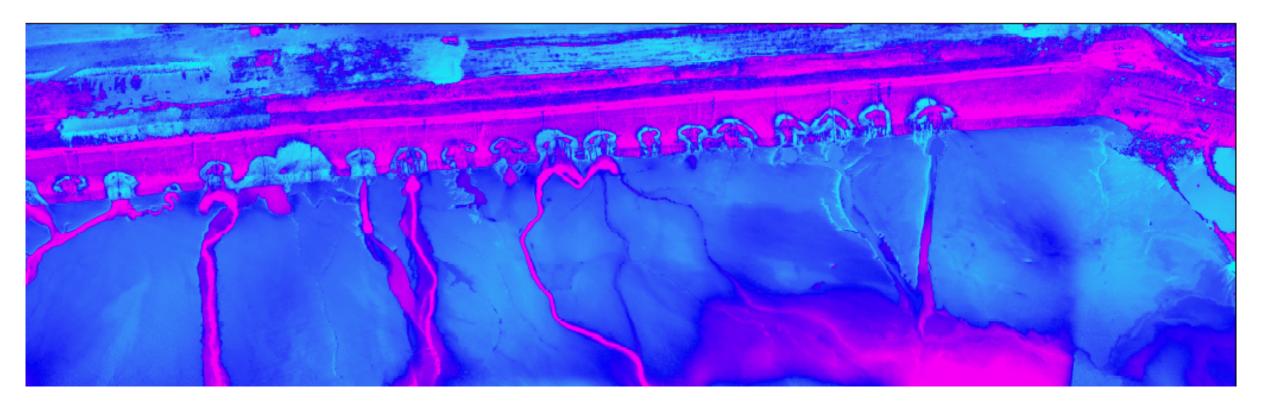






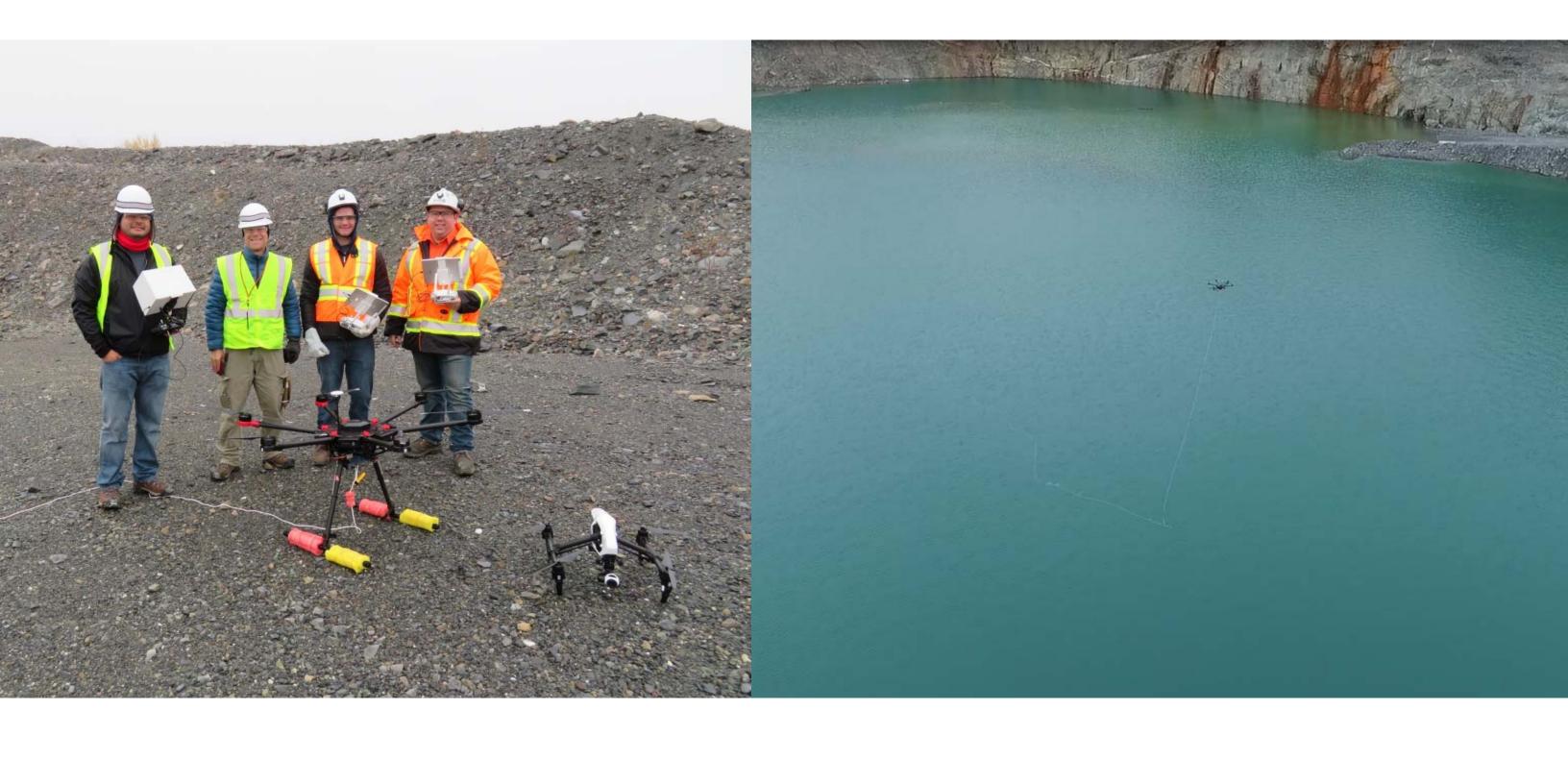
## Tailings monitoring and Management







## Hatch UAV Water Sampling



## Hatch UAV Water Sampling

Eliminates personnel working on water and accessing the pit

-Can also profile the conductance and temperature

Remotely collected water sample from a depth of
 60 meters





#### New technology; New opportunities

Drones continue to disrupt industries providing cost effective and <u>more importantly safer alternatives to many applications.</u>



