

## Dare to Have 'that' Conversation

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## Mental Health in the Workplace

The Mental Health Continuum

Four-Steps to have 'that' conversation

Support and Resources



# Health and Safety

# Definitions

Mental health: We all have mental health, just like we all have physical health.

Mental Illness: A diagnosed mental disorder

Mental Harm: Bullying, harassment, threats, physical violence and traumatic events

# Stats & Stigma

One in Five People

# Suicide Every 40 seconds

\$1494 per person

1/3 of all Disability Claims

70% of all Disability Costs

## The Mental Health Continuum

#### HEALTHY

### REACTING

#### INJURED

#### ILL

#### Signs and Indicators

- Normal mood fluctuations
- Calm/confident
- Good sense of humour
- Takes things in stride
- Can concentrate/focus
- Consistent performance
- Normal sleep patterns
- Energetic, physically well, stable weight
- Physically and socially active
- Performing well
- Limited alcohol consumption, no binge drinking
- Limited/no addictive behaviours
- No trouble/impact due to substance use

- Nervousness, irritability
- Sadness, overwhelmed
- Displaced sarcasm
- Distracted, loss of focus
- Intrusive thoughts
- Trouble sleeping, low energy
- Changes in eating patterns, some weight gain/loss
- Decreased social activity
- Procrastination
- Regular to frequent alcohol consumption, limited binge drinking
- Some to regular addictive behaviours
- Limited to some trouble/impact due to substance use

- Anxiety, anger, pervasive sadness, hopelessness,
- Negative attitude
- Recurrent intrusive thoughts/images
- Difficulty concentrating
- Restless, disturbed sleep
- Increased fatigue, aches and pain
- Fluctuations in weight
- Avoidance, tardiness, decreased performance
- Frequent alcohol consumption, binge drinking
- Struggle to control addictive behaviours
- Increase trouble/impact due to substance use

- Excessive anxiety, panic attacks, easily enraged, aggressive
- Depressed mood, numb
- Non compliant
- Cannot concentrate, loss of cognitive ability
- Suicidal thoughts/intent
- Cannot fall asleep/stay asleep
- Constant fatigue, illness
- Extreme weight fluctuations
- Withdrawal, absenteeism
- Can't perform duties
- Regular to frequent binge drinking
- Addiction
- Significant trouble/impact due to substance use

# Trust your Instincts

## Four-Steps for *'that'* conversation

- **1. A**sk
- 2. Listen
- **3.** Encourage action
- 4. Check-in

**'ALEC'** 

# RUCERCE A conversation could change a life.

# #1. ASK

"You haven't seemed yourself lately, are you feeling, okay?"

# #2: Listen



• JUST LISTEN.

- AND SOMETIMES Acknowledge and ask clarifying questions
  - That can't be easy...
  - How long have you felt this way?
  - What do you mean by \_\_\_\_\_?
  - Can you tell me a bit more about \_\_\_\_\_?
  - Are you saying \_\_\_\_\_?

## #3: Encourage Action

• The trick is finding the right balance of listening and helping.







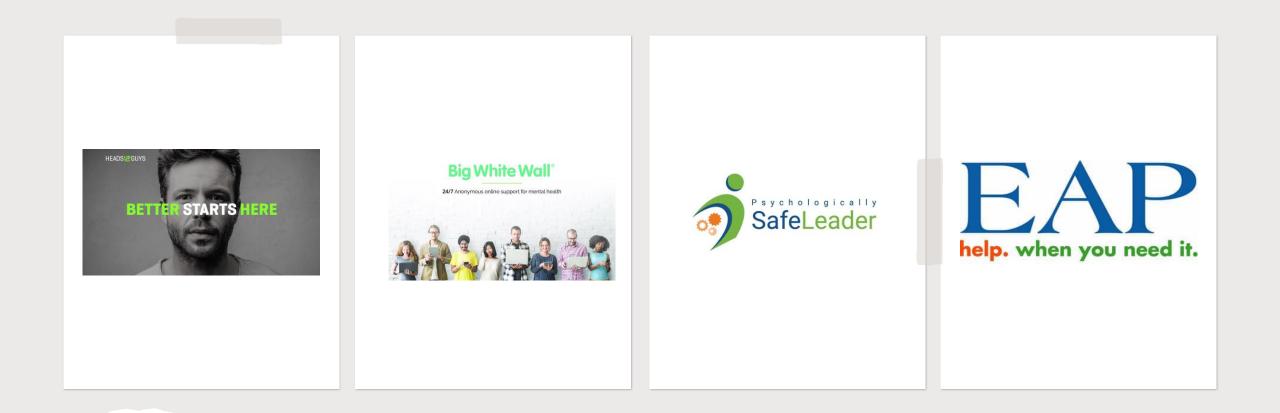
# #4: Check-In

- Arrange a future check in at a specified time
- Avoid vague plans Specific & Intentional

# Progress Over Perfection

HEALTHY	REACTING	INJURED	ILL
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- Think of a person you want to ask?
- What would you ask? How will you ask it? Where will you ask it?
- How will you listen?
- Who decides what is next
- How will you remember to check-in?



# **Available Supports**

# Supports & Resources

- Workplace Safety North's Mental Health Team
  - www.workplacesafetynorth.ca
- The Mental Health Continuum
  - <u>https://theworkingmind.ca/continuum-self-check</u>
- RUOK Website
  - https://www.ruok.org.au/
- CSA Standard: Psychological Health and Safety
  - <u>https://www.csagroup.org/article/cancsa-z1003-13-bnq-9700-803-2013-r2018/</u>
- Workplace Strategies for Mental Health
  - <u>https://www.workplacestrategiesformentalhealth.com/</u>
- Psychologically Safe Leader Assessment
  - www.psychologicallysafeleader.com

# Thank you



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